

Integrated Pest Management

The Four T's

Part 3: The Four T's

Integrated Pest Management

The Four T's

Target

Timing

Tool

Technique

Integrated Pest Management

The Four T's - Target



Colorado potato beetle eggs
Photo: Agrarian Nation



Colorado potato beetle larvae
Photo: USDA

Colorado potato beetle

Integrated Pest Management

The Four T's - Timing



Integrated Pest Management

The Four T's - Tool



Integrated Pest Management

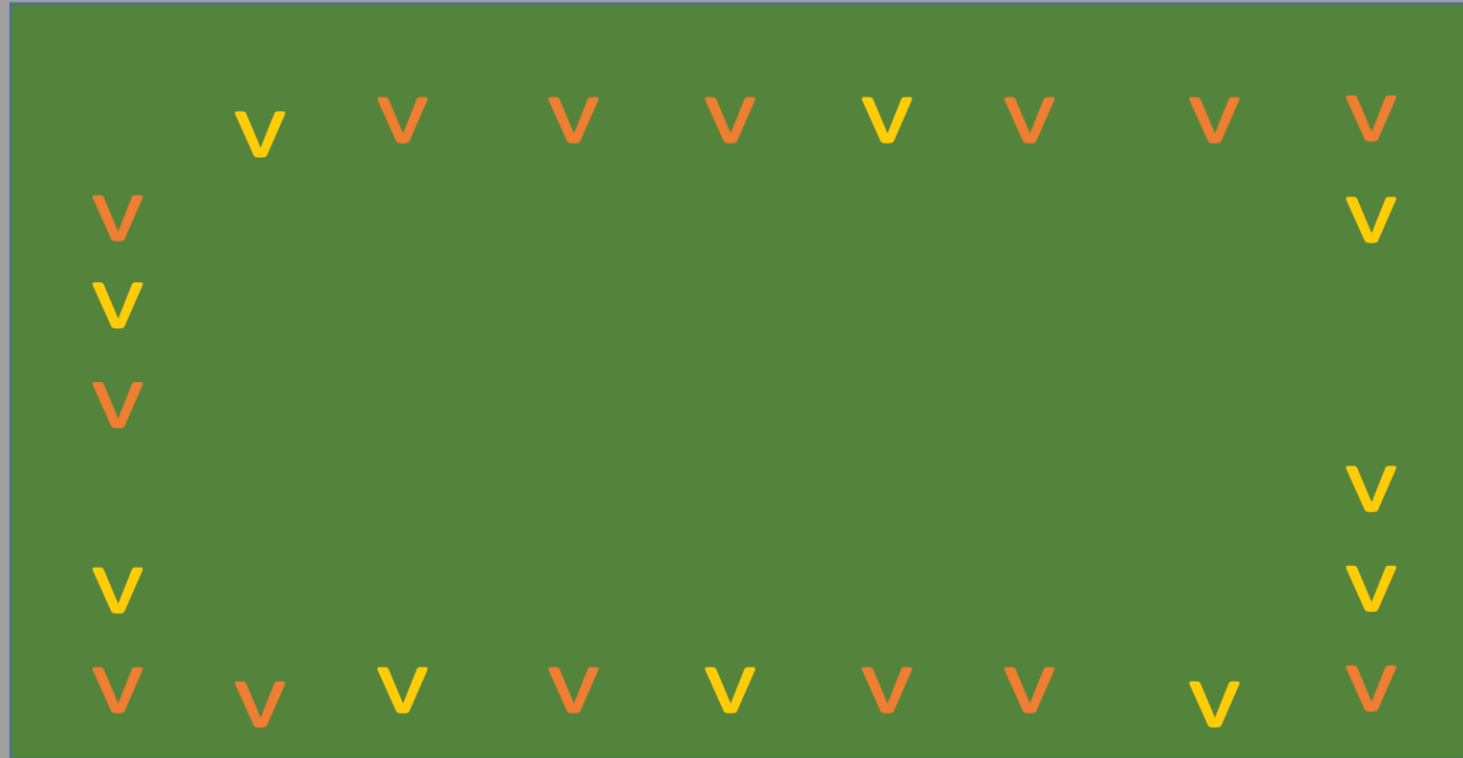
The Four T's Technique



Trap cropping

Integrated Pest Management

The Four T's Technique



Trap cropping

Integrated Pest Management

The Four T's - Degree day calculation

Simple Degree Day Calculation

$$DD = [(T_{max} + T_{min})/2 - \text{base temp.}]$$